

Date of most recent action: February 23, 2022

**Annex V on Area Protection and Management to the Protocol
on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty**

Done: Bonn October 17, 1991

Opened for Signature: Not subject to signature. Done at Bonn on October 17, 1991, as Recommendation 10 adopted by the XVIth Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting.

Entry into force: May 24, 2002

The Annex became effective upon the date on which both the Protocol on Environmental Protection entered into force and Recommendation 10 adopted by the XVIth Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting was approved by all Consultative Parties entitled to attend the XVIth Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting.

Legend: (no mark) = ratification; **a** = accession; **d** = succession; **c** = acceptance; **p** = approval; **h** = adherence

Participant	Consent to be bound		EIF Date	Notes
Argentina	August 4, 1995	c	May 24, 2002	
Australia	June 7, 1995	p	May 24, 2002	
Austria	July 27, 2021		August 26, 2021	
Belarus	November 4, 2019	p	November 4, 2019	
Belgium	October 23, 2000	p	May 24, 2002	
Brazil	May 20, 1998	p	May 24, 2002	
Bulgaria	May 5, 1999	p	May 24, 2002	
Canada	February 23, 2022	c	February 23, 2022	
Chile	March 25, 1998	p	May 24, 2002	
China, People's Republic of	January 26, 1995	p	May 24, 2002	
Colombia	February 13, 2020	p	March 14, 2020	
Czech Republic	April 23, 2014	p	April 23, 2014	
Ecuador	November 15, 2001	p	May 24, 2002	
Finland	April 2, 1997	p	May 24, 2002	
France	April 26, 1995	p	May 24, 2002	
Germany	September 1, 1998	p	May 24, 2002	
India	May 24, 2002	p	May 24, 2002	
Italy	February 11, 1998	p	May 24, 2002	
Japan	December 15, 1997	p	May 24, 2002	
Korea (ROK)	June 5, 1996	p	May 24, 2002	
Netherlands	March 18, 1998	p	May 24, 2002	
New Zealand	October 21, 1992	p	May 24, 2002	
Norway	October 13, 1993	p	May 24, 2002	
Peru	March 17, 1999	p	May 24, 2002	

Participant	Consent to be bound		EIF Date	Notes
Poland	September 20, 1995	p	May 24, 2002	
Romania	February 3, 2003	c	March 5, 2003	
Russian Federation	June 19, 2001	p	May 24, 2002	
South Africa	June 14, 1995	p	May 24, 2002	
Spain	February 18, 2000	p	May 24, 2002	
Sweden	April 7, 1994	p	May 24, 2002	
Switzerland	May 2, 2017	c	June 1, 2017	
Ukraine	May 25, 2001	c	May 24, 2002	
United Kingdom	May 21, 1996	p	May 24, 2002	
United States	May 6, 1998	p	May 24, 2002	
Uruguay	May 15, 1995	p	May 24, 2002	